

The Future (pg. 49-51)

1. The future is the tense that describes actions that take place in the future (they have not happened yet).

2. The future uses the infinitive form (2nd principal part) to form its stem.

3. The stem is formed by cutting off the -re* of the infinitive.

*except for the 3rd conjugation, which cuts off the -ere

4. There are two groups of endings for the future:

a. 1st and 2nd conjugation use the following endings:

Person	Singular	Plural
1st	-bo	-bimus
2nd	-bis	-bitis
3rd	-bit	-bunt

b. 3rd and 4th conjugation use the following:

Person	Singular	Plural
1st	-am	-emus
2nd	-es	-etis
3rd	-et	-ent

5. There are two ways to translate the future in English:

i. I + will + verb = amabo = I will love

ii. I + shall + verb = amabo = I ~~am~~ shall love

• 1st Conjugation: amo, ama:re

Person	Singular	Plural
1st	amabo - I will love	amabimus - we will love
2nd	amabis - you will love	amabitis - y'all will love
3rd	amabit - he/she/it will love	amabunt - they will love

• 2nd Conjugation: moneo, mone:re

Person	Singular	Plural
1st	monebo	monebimus
2nd	monebis	monebitis
3rd	monebit	monebunt

• 3rd Conjugation: rego, regi; ere

<u>Person</u>	<u>Singular</u>	<u>Plural</u>
1st	rego	regemus
2nd	reges	regetis
3rd	regit	regent

• 4th Conjugation: audio, audi; re

<u>Person</u>	<u>Singular</u>	<u>Plural</u>
1st	audiam	audiemus
2nd	audies	audietis
3rd	audit	audient